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### St Aloysius College (Autonomous)

### Mangaluru

Semester I - P.G. Examination - M.A. (Journalism & Mass Communication)

### February 2021

# THEORIES OF COMMUNICATION

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 70

#### SECTION - A

### Write essays on any THREE of the following

(3x15=45)

- Describe and explain Symbolic interactionism. How does this theory impact the way we understand media and its effects. Provide adequate examples to substantiate your point.
- 2. What is Communication process? Explain in detail how different communication component play a key role in the process.
- 3. Analyze the degree of correlation between the themes of violence in media with the real word violence.
- 4. Briefly discuss Cultivation Theory and model. Also explain the long term media effect as discussed in the model with examples.
- 5. Differentiate between authoritarian Theory and Marxist theory of press.

#### SECTION - B

### Write short notes on any FIVE of the following.

(5x5=25)

- a. Feminist Standpoint Theory
- b. Explain agenda setting theory with contemporary examples.
- c. Role of silence in spiral of silence theory
- d. What is Expectancy Value of Theory from perspective of an audience?
- e. Discuss the assumption of uses and gratification theory? Explain in relation with television medium
- f. What is the meaning of "medium is the message"?
- g. Write a note on Narrative paradigm.

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### Reg. No.

# St Aloysius College (Autonomous)

# Mangaluru

Semester I – P.G. Examination – M.A. (Journalism & Mass Communication) February 2021

# ADVANCED REPORTING AND EDITING

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 70

#### Note:

- This paper contains TWO pages and THREE parts.
- Read each question carefully before answering.
- If a question calls for point-wise answering, don't just mention the points. Explain them as well.
- Use diagrams wherever you feel they are necessary.

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#### PART - A

### I. Answer any THREE of the following:

(3x15 = 45)

- Write any five principles an editor must keep in mind when writing headlines.
- 2. The year is 2022, and you are the city editor of a Mangaluru-based newspaper. BCCI announces that KL will be captain of the Indian one-day team. What principles of newsworthiness would you consider when assigning reporters to their tasks for the day based on this report?
- Name any five kinds of ledes. Give an example of each.
- 4. How do style sheets or style guides help reporters and editors? Give five examples, and explain each in a sentence or two.
- 5. What are some Elements that you may use on the page of a newspaper to make sure it is not full of only texts of articles? Explain each in not more than two sentences.

#### PART - B

### II. Write a news article in not more than 100-150 words based on the following information: (1x15=15)

- 6. The Karnataka government has purportedly given you the following information:
  - a. The state has received a fresh consignment of 2 crore Covid-19 vaccines from the Serum Institute of India.
  - b. It will start its second phase of Covid-19 vaccination in the state using this consignment. The phase will start from February 7, 2021.
  - c. The people who will be vaccinated this time will be students and teachers in schools, as well as PU and degree colleges.
  - d. The vaccination will begin in government schools. Teachers will receive the vaccine first, then students.

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- e. Chief Minister BS Yediyurappa has said he will take action against anyone else who jumps the queue to get vaccinated.
- f. The vaccines usually cost Rs 295 per vial. However, the state government will foot the entire bill for this phase of vaccination, the chief minister said.
- g. He added that the third phase would start after the next consignment
- h. In that phase, government employees would get priority, said

#### Note:

- The story should have a proper headline. It should not be more than 10
- Follow the usual structure you use for a hard news story.
  - The story should begin with the most newsworthy point.
    - Mention the total number of words at the end of the story.
    - Marks will be given/deducted based on all the above considerations, as well

PART - C

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# III. Answer any ONE of the following:

- 7. Write an editorial in not more than 300-350 words on the farmers' protests in
  - a. Give a proper headline in not more than 10 words.
  - b. Take a side. Don't just reiterate on facts.
  - c. Make sure you bolster your views with valid arguments.
- 8. In around 300-350 words, write a review of any film that you have watched recently.
  - a. Give a proper headline in not more than 10 words, and a rating out of 5.
  - b. Don't just write the story. Make sure your views are expressed.
  - c. Touch upon all the artistic and technical aspects.
  - d. Make sure that this is a film you have seen only once. Reviews are, after all, first impressions.
- 9. In around 300-350 words, write an opinion piece on the media coverage of the death by suicide of actor Sushant Singh Rajput.
  - a. Give a proper headline in not more than 10 words.
  - b. Don't repeat facts. Give your opinion on whether the coverage should have been different, and why?

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## St Aloysius College (Autonomous)

### Mangaluru

Semester I – P.G. Examination – M.A. (Journalism & Mass Communication)

February 2021

### CORPORATE COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC RELATIONS

Time: 3 Hours Max Marks: 70

#### **SECTION - A**

### Write essays on any THREE of the following:

(3x15 = 45)

- 1. Why does reputation matter for an organization? Discuss how companies measure, manage, and enhance their reputation.
- 2. Discuss the different tools that can be used to reach the public in a PR campaign.
- 3. What is CSR? Discuss its role and importance by analyzing any company's successful CSR initiative.
- What is a crisis? Discuss the means and importance of managing public opinion during a crisis using two case studies.
- 5. What is a media kit? What would you include in a press kit when organizing a conference for your university convocation?

SECTION - B

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# Write short notes on any FIVE of the following.

(5x5 = 25)

- a. Evolution of PR profession
- b. Corporate advertising
- c. Social media marketing
- d. Research in the PR process
- e. Internal communication channels
- f. Trade journals.
- g. Government relations

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# St Aloysius College (Autonomous)

### Mangaluru

Semester I – P.G. Examination – M.A. (Journalism & Mass Communication)

### February 2021

### **DEVELOPMENT OF MEDIA**

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 70

#### **SECTION - A**

Answer any THREE of the following in 450 words each.

(3x15=45)

- 1. Explain the significant contributions of the Indian press during the struggle for Independence.
- 2. Discuss the establishment and growth of the community radio movement in India.
- 3. Trace the growth of parallel film movement in India.
- 4. How has new media ushered in an era of citizen journalism? Explain by using suitable examples from the Indian context.
- 5. Discuss how the arrival of cable television in the 1990s changed the Indian social landscape.

#### **SECTION - B**

# Answer any FIVE of the following in 150 words each.

(5x5=25)

- a. James Augustus Hickey
- b. Indian news agencies
- c. HAM radio

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- d. Kannada journalism
- e. Republic TV
- f. #BlackLivesMatter
- g. Streaming services

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#### Reg. No.

# St Aloysius College (Autonomous)

### Mangaluru

Semester I – P.G. Examination – M.A. (Journalism & Mass Communication)

February 2021

### MEDIA LAW AND ETHICS

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 70

#### **SECTION - A**

# Write essays on any THREE of the following.

(3x15 = 45)

- 1. Directive Principles of State Policy aim to establish social and economic democracy through a welfare state. Claim the statement.
- 2. Free speech is a basic right that empowers marginalized lives. Speak in favor.
- 3. What legal protections do journalists enjoy at their workplace? Expound.
- 4. There is a friction between freedom of speech and contempt of court. Assert.
- 5. Any code of conduct is effective only if journalists are conscientious. Justify.

### SECTION - B

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# Write short notes on any FIVE of the following.

(5x5 = 25)

- a. Sword against Pen
- b. Article 19(1) (A)
- c. Crypto Currency
- d. Criticism is not Sedition
- e. Prasar Bharati Act
- f. Suspension of Trump's Twitter account
- g. Cinematography Act

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